

ROBERT D. RICHARDS

John & Ann Curley Professor of First Amendment Studies
The Pennsylvania State University
College of Communications

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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Academic

August 1988
to Present

The Pennsylvania State University
College of Communications
John & Ann Curley Professor of First Amendment Studies
Primary responsibilities include teaching, research and service in the areas of First Amendment and mass media law, media and government, news media ethics and broadcast journalism.

February 1992
to Present

Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
(Founded February 1992)
School of Communications
Founder and Co-Director
Primary responsibilities include directing and coordinating a citizen's resource center devoted to providing a heightened awareness of First Amendment freedoms.

July 1997
To Present

The Penn State Washington Program
Founding Director
Primary responsibilities include development and oversight of the administration and curriculum of the University's educational programming in Washington, D.C.

July 1999
to August 2003

The Pennsylvania State University
College of Communications
Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education and Faculty Development
Primary responsibilities include oversight of the undergraduate programs in the College, including budget, scheduling, curriculum, advising, student radio station (WKPS) and shared responsibility for promotion and tenure issues.

July 2000
to July 2002

Interim Head, Department of Journalism
Primary responsibilities include supervision of curricular issues related to the journalism program

and personnel matters involving journalism faculty.

July 1999
to May 2000

The Pennsylvania State University

College of Communications

Interim Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education

Primary responsibilities include oversight of the undergraduate programs in the College, including budget, scheduling, curriculum, advising, and shared responsibilities for faculty development.

July 1995
to July 2001

The Pennsylvania State University

College of Communications

Associate Professor of Journalism and Law

Primary responsibilities include teaching, research and service in the areas of First Amendment and mass media law, media and government, and broadcast journalism. Served as Professor-in-Charge of Journalism, 1997-98 and 1999-00.

July 1993
to October 1999

The Pennsylvania State University

College of Communications

Director

Internships & Career Placement

Primary responsibilities include placement of undergraduates in internship positions nationwide and develop new internship and placement opportunities for the School, in addition to regular responsibilities as associate professor of journalism and law.

August 1988
to June 1995

The Pennsylvania State University

School of Communications

Assistant Professor of Journalism and Law

Primary responsibilities include teaching and research in the areas of First Amendment, mass media law and broadcast journalism. Also taught classes in broadcast production, advanced radio management and programming, news writing and advanced reporting. Honors Adviser in Broadcast-Cable major. Advisor, Broadcast-Cable Club. Member of graduate faculty.

January 1988
to May 1988

The Pennsylvania State University

Instructor

Responsibilities included teaching mass media law to upper-level undergraduates in the resident program and through Independent Learning.

May 1985
to May 1987

The American University

Washington College of Law

Teaching Fellow

Primary responsibilities included teaching legal research and writing skills to first-year law students; directing an appellate advocacy workshop; academic advising.

January 1984
to May 1984

The Pennsylvania State University
Department of Speech Communication
Teaching Assistant
Primary responsibilities included lecturing in course on the history of broadcasting; grading exams and papers; academic advising.

Broadcasting/
Journalism

September 2007
To Present

WPSU-TV, University Park, Pennsylvania
Host and Writer, "Demystifying Wine," a regular series on public television's nightly magazine show "Pennsylvania Inside Out."

January 1989 to
May 1989

WATM-TV, Johnstown, Pennsylvania
Co-host and Producer of "Commonwealth Agenda," a public affairs series on issues concerning central Pennsylvania.

October 1988
to January 1989

WRSC Radio, State College, Pennsylvania
Host and Producer of "Legal Line," a weekly call-in talk show series on legal topics.

November 1984
to August 1987

Freelance Broadcast Journalist
Covered special events in Washington, D.C., such as the presidential inauguration festivities and conducted personality radio interviews.

June 1984
to November 1984

NBC Radio Network News, New York, N.Y.
News Associate. Responsibilities included writing daily news lines; editing anchor copy; writing copy for "Election '84."

March 1982
to May 1984

WMAJ/WXLR, State College, Pennsylvania
News Director, Newscaster, Reporter and Public Affairs Director. Responsibilities included anchoring afternoon-drive and Saturday morning newscasts; covering state and local government; hosting a weekly news interview show; coordinating news department's internship program.

August 1983
to November 1983

Total Communications Systems (TCS), New Kensington, Pennsylvania
Broadcast Engineer, Post-Game Show Highlights Producer. Responsibilities included engineering Penn State football games and producing post-game show highlights.

March 1979

WLNV-FM, Derby, Connecticut

to August 1980 *Disc jockey and newscaster.* Responsibilities included weekend newscasting and hosting country music show.

Legal

February 1992 **Student Press Law Center, Washington, D.C.**
to Present *Volunteer Attorney and Counselor at Law*
Responsibilities include advising student news organizations on media law issues and problems.

June 1990 **Mid-Penn Legal Services, Centre County**
to Present *Volunteer Attorney and Counselor at Law, Pro Bono Project.*
Responsibilities include advising low-income residents on legal matters.

August 1987 **Pennsylvania Court of Common Pleas**
to August 1988 Forty-Ninth Judicial District
Judicial Clerk to the Honorable Charles C. Brown, Jr., President Judge.

May 1985 **Moss, Strickler & Weaver, P.A.**
to June 1987 Bethesda, Maryland
Law Clerk. Responsibilities included legal research and writing; litigation support.

EDUCATION

Doctor of Jurisprudence
Washington College of Law
The American University, 1987
Washington, D.C.

Master of Arts, Speech Communication (Journalism minor)
The Pennsylvania State University, 1984
University Park, PA

Bachelor of Arts, Speech Communication
With Highest Distinction and With Honors
Phi Beta Kappa
The Pennsylvania State University, 1983
University Park, PA

HONOR SOCIETIES AND AWARDS

- Phi Beta Kappa
- Evan Pugh Scholar
- Golden Key
- Phi Eta Sigma
- Phi Kappa Phi
- University Scholars Medal
- Phi Sigma Iota
- Alpha Lambda Delta

- President Sparks Award

- Freshman President's Award

PROFESSIONAL LICENSES

- Admitted to practice law in Pennsylvania
- Admitted to practice law before the United States Court of Appeals (Third Circuit)
- Admitted to practice law before the United States Supreme Court

ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS (Faculty)

- School of Communications Alumni Society *Excellence in Teaching Award*, 1994.
- Finalist, University's *George W. Atherton Teaching Award* and *Alumni Fellows Teaching Award*, Spring 1994.
- Named to "List of Excellent Honors Instructors" of the University Scholars Program (now Schreyer Honors College), The Pennsylvania State University.
- Journalism Faculty Marshal, May 1991, May 1992 & May 1993.
- College of Communications Faculty Marshal, January 1996.
- Dean's Excellence Award for Service, 1997.
- Dean's Excellence Award for Research, 1998.
- Interfraternity Council and Panhellenic Council Faculty Teaching Recognition, 1999.
- Dean's Excellence Award for Integrated Scholarship, 2006.
- Scripps Howard Foundation National Journalism Awards: "Teacher of the Year Award," 2007.
- Penn State Teaching Fellow Award, Penn State Alumni Association, 2011.

BROADCASTING HONORS AND AWARDS (College and Graduate School)

- The Scripps-Howard Broadcast Journalism Award 1981, 1982, and 1983.
- The Harold E. Fellows Memorial Scholarship -- National Association of Broadcasters, 1983.
- International Radio and Television Society Fellow, 1984.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- International Radio and Television Society
- National Press Club, Washington, DC
- Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication
- Court of Master Sommeliers
- Society of Wine Educators, *Certified Specialist of Wine*

RESEARCH AND CREATIVE ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Books

Campbell, D., Olson, K., & Richards, R., *Mass Communication Law in Pennsylvania*, New Forums Press, Stillwater, OK, 2003.

Richards, R., *Freedom's Voice: The Perilous Present and Uncertain Future of the First Amendment*. Brassey's, Inc., Washington, D.C. and London, 1998.

Republished as part of the American History Series, G.K. Hall & Co., Thorndike, ME, 2000.

Richards, R., *Uninhibited, Robust, and Wide-Open: Mr. Justice Brennan's Legacy to the First Amendment*, a book based, in part, on private working papers of Justice William J. Brennan. Parkway Publishers, North Carolina, 1994.

Parts of Books

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Student Speech Controversies, 2008-2009: An Analysis of Recent Judicial Opinions Involving Battles Over Internet Postings, Dress Codes and Violent-Themed Writings" in W. Boucher, et al (ed.), *Critical Issues in Education Law and Policy*, LexisNexis, 2009.

Richards, R., "The Right of Assembly & Petition," chapter-opening essay in J.R. Vile, et al (ed.), *Encyclopedia of the First Amendment*, Congressional Quarterly Press, 2008.

Calvert, C. & Richards R., "Beyond Bong Hits: Student Expression in Public Schools and Online after *Morse v. Frederick*," in W. Boucher, et al (ed.), *Critical Issues in Education Law and Policy*, LexisNexis, 2008.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Recent Developments Affecting Free Expression in Public Schools, 2006-07: From Free Speech About Drugs and Violence to Banning MySpace.com and Library Books," in W. Boucher, et al (ed.), *Critical Issues in Education Law and Policy*, LexisNexis, 2007.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Free Expression in Public Schools 2005: From Sartorial Speech to the Bustling Internet Underground of Off-Campus Websites," in S. Redfield (Ed.), *Critical Issues in Education Law and Policy*, LexisNexis, 2006.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "From the Pledge of Allegiance to Threats of Violence to the Speech of Gay and Lesbian Students: Free Expression Battles From Across the United States in 2004," in S. Redfield (Ed.), *Critical Issues in Education Law and Policy*, LexisNexis, 2005.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Free Expression in the Public Schools," in S. Redfield, *The Cutting Edge: Education Law and Policy*, LexisNexis, 2005.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Columbine Fallout: The Long-Term Effects on Free Expression Take Hold in Public Schools," in J. Swanson, *First Amendment Law Handbook*, Thomson/West Group Publishing, 2005.

Calvert, C., & Richards, R., "A Critical Critique of Student Speech and Press Cases from 2003," in S. Redfield (Ed.), *Law and Education: Critical Issues 2004*, Matthew Bender & Co., Inc., 2004.

Calvert, C., & Richards, R., "Current Cases on Student Speech, Student Press: The Emergence of an Age-Specific Tinker Standard," in Commonwealth Educational Policy Institute & Virginia Commonwealth Univ. (Eds.), *Critical Issues in Education Law and Policy*, Matthew Bender & Co., Inc., 2004.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Free Speech and the Right to Offend: Old Wars, New Battles, Different Media," in J. Swanson, *First Amendment Law Handbook*, Thomson/West Group Publishing, 2004.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "New Millennium, Same Old Speech: Technology Changes, Abut the First Amendment Issues Don't," in J. Swanson, *First Amendment Law Handbook*, West Group Publishing, 2001.

Richards, R., "The Natural Conflict Inherent in the First & Sixth Amendments," in *Media and the Courts*, published by the Pennsylvania Bar Institute, 1999.

Richards, R., "Justice William J. Brennan, Jr.;" "Cable News Network"; "Blue Book of 1946", essays in Amey, L., Hall, T, and Jenson, C (eds.) *Censorship*, Salem Press, California, 1997.

Richards, R., "Open Meetings and Open Records," chapter in *Mass Communication Law in Pennsylvania*, published by New Forums Press, Oklahoma, 1996.

Richards, R., "A Lawyer's Guide To Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation," in *Locally Unpopular Land Uses*, published by Pennsylvania Bar Institute, 1996.

Scholarly Articles

Richards, R., "Compulsory Process in Cyberspace: Rethinking Privacy in the Social Networking Age," 36 *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy* 519 (2013).

Richards, R., & Weinert, D., "Punting in the First Amendment's Red Zone: The Supreme Court's 'Indecision' on the FCC's Indecency Regulations Leaves Broadcasters Still Searching for Answers," 76 *Albany Law Review* 631 (2013).

Richards, R., "When 'Ripped From the Headlines' Means 'See You in Court': Libel By Fiction and the Tort-Law Twist on a Controversial Defamation Concept" 13 *Texas Review of Entertainment & Sports Law* (2012).

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Adult Websites and the Top-Level Domain Debate: ICANN's Adoption of .XXX Draws Adult Industry Ire," 29 *Cardozo Arts & Entertainment Law Journal* (2011).

Richards, R. "A SLAPP in the Facebook: Assessing the Impact of Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation on Social Networks, Blogs and Consumer Gripe Sites, 21 *DePaul Journal of Art, Technology and Intellectual Property* (2011).

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "The Parents Television Council Uncensored: An Inside Look at the Watchdog of the Public Airwaves and the War on Indecency with its President, Tim Winter, 33 *COMM/ENT: Hastings Communications and Entertainment Law Journal* (2011).

Richards R. & Calvert C., "Prosecuting Obscenity: An Interview with Mary Beth Buchanan," 9 *First Amendment Law Review* (Fall 2010).

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "From Falwell to Obama and Everyone (and Everything) in Between: Larry Flynt Unfiltered in Chapel Hill," 9 *First Amendment Law Review* (Fall 2010).

Richards, R., "Gay Labeling and Defamation Law: Have Attitudes Toward Homosexuality Changed Enough to Modify Reputational Torts?," *CommLaw Conspectus* (Spring 2010).

Richards, R., "Sex, Lies and the Internet: Balancing First Amendment Interests, Reputational Harm and Privacy in the Age of Blogs and Social Networking Sites," *First Amendment Law Review* (Fall 2009).

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "When Sex and Cell Phones Collide: Inside the Prosecution of a Teen Sexting Case," *Hastings Communications and Entertainment Law Journal* (Fall 2009).

Richards R. & Calvert, C., "The 2008 Federal Obscenity Conviction of Paul Little & What It Reveals About Obscenity Law and Prosecutions," *Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment and Technology Law* (2009)

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Law and Economics of the Adult Entertainment Industry Today: An Inside View from the Industry's Leading Trade Publisher," *Denver Sports and Entertainment Law Journal* (2008).

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Untangling Child Pornography from the Adult Movie Industry: An Inside Look at the Industry's Efforts to Protect Minors," *California Western Law Review* (Spring 2008).

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Cracking Down on Sexual Misogyny: An Analysis of the Obscenity Prosecution of Max Hardcore from the Perspective of his Lead Attorney and Adult Industry Insiders," *Florida Entertainment Law Review* (2008).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R. "Inside the FBI Inspections of Adult Movie Company Age-Verification Records: A Dialogue with Supervisory Special Agent Chuck Joyner," *UCLA Entertainment Law Review*, Winter 2008.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "A War Over Words: An Inside Analysis and Examination of the Prosecution of the Red Rose Stories & Obscenity Law," *Journal of Law and Policy* (Brooklyn Law School), (2007).

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "The Legacy of Lords: The New Federal Crackdown on the Adult Entertainment Industry's Age Verification and Record-Keeping Requirements," *UCLA Entertainment Law Review* (14), Summer 2007.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Stopping the Obscenity Madness 50 Years After Roth v. United States," *Texas Review of Entertainment & Sports Law* (9), *in press*.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Obscenity Prosecutions and the Bush Administration: The Inside Perspective of the Adult Entertainment Industry and Defense Attorney Louis Sirkin," *Villanova Sports & Entertainment Law Journal*, (14) (2007).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Gay Pornography and The First Amendment: Unique, First-Person Perspectives on Free Expression, Sexual Censorship and Cultural Images," *American University Journal of Gender, Social Policy, and the Law* (15) (2007)

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Violence and Video Games 2006: Legislation and Litigation," *Texas Review of Entertainment & Sports Law* (8) (Spring 2007).

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Porn In Their Words: Female Leaders in the Adult Entertainment Industry Speak Out on Censorship, Sex, Feminism, Culture & the

Mainstreaming of Adult Content," *Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment & Technology Law* (9) (2006).

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Free Expression, Pornography & The Mainstreaming of Adult Entertainment: Mark Kulkis and the New Voice of the Adult Video Industry," *Florida Entertainment Law Review* (1) (2006).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Precedent Be Damned – It's All About Good Politics & Sensational Soundbites: The Video Game Censorship Saga of 2005," *Texas Review of Entertainment & Sports Law* (7) (2005)

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Suing the News Media in the Age of Tabloid Journalism: L. Lin Wood and the Battle for Accountability," *Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal* (16), (2006).

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Free Speech & The Entertainment Software Association: An Inside Look at the Censorship Assault on the Video Game Industry," *Notre Dame Journal of Legislation* (32) (2005).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Lighting a FIRE on College Campuses: An Inside Perspective on Free Speech, Public Policy and Higher Education," *Georgetown Journal of Law & Public Policy* 3 (2005).

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Vulgarians at the Gate: Privacy, Pornography & The End of Obscenity Law As We Know It," *Southwestern Law Review* 34 (2005).

Richards, R., "Bottled Prose: The Ethical Paradox of the Wine Press," *Media Ethics* 16 (Spring 2005).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Mediated Images of Violence and the First Amendment: From Video Games to the Evening News," *Maine Law Review* (2005).

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Fans and the First Amendment: Cheering and Jeering in College Sports," *Virginia Sports & Entertainment Law Journal* 4 (2004).

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Challenging the Wisdom of Solomon: The First Amendment and Military Recruitment on Campus," *William and Mary Bill of Rights Journal* 13 (2004).

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "The Free Speech Coalition & Adult Entertainment: An Inside View of the Adult Entertainment: An Inside View of the Adult Industry, Its Leading Advocate & The First Amendment," *Cardozo Arts & Entertainment Law Journal* 22 (2004)

Richards, R., & Calvert C., "Suing the Media, Supporting the First Amendment: The Paradox of Neville Johnson & The Battle for Privacy," *Albany Law Review* 67 (2004)

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Stripping Away First Amendment Rights: The Legislative Assault on Sexually Oriented Businesses," *New York University Journal of Legislation and Public Policy* 7 (2004).

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "The 2003 Legislative Assault on Violent Video Games: Judicial Realities and Regulatory Rhetoric," *Villanova Sports & Entertainment Law Journal* 11 (2004).

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Adult Entertainment and the First Amendment: A Dialogue and Analysis with the Industry's Leading Litigator & Appellate Advocate," *Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment Law and Practice* 6 (2004).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Journalism, Libel Law a A Reputation Tarnished: A Dialogue with Richard Jewell and His Attorney, L. Lin Wood." *McGeorge Law Review* 35 (2004).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., (2003). "Journalistic Malpractice: Suing Jayson Blair and The New York Times for Fraud and Negligence," *Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal* 14 (2003).

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Columbine Fallout: The Long-Term Effects on Free Expression Take Hold in Public Schools." *Boston University Law Review* 83 (2003).

Richards, R., & Calvert, C., "Nadine Strossen and Freedom of Expression: A Dialogue with the ACLU's Top Card-Carrying Member." *George Mason University Civil Rights Law Journal* 13 (2) (2003).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Defending the First in the Ninth: Judge Alex Kozinski and the Freedoms of Speech and Press," *Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review* 23 (2) (2003).

Richards, R. "Expert Commentary in Sniper News Coverage," *Media Ethics* (Spring 2003), Vol. 14 No. 2 (Spring 2003).

Calvert C. & Richards, R. "Journalism Sources as Trade Secrets: Whose Source Is It Anyway?," *Whittier Law Review* 23 (4) (2002).

Calvert, C., & Richards, R. "A Pyrrhic Press Victory: Why Holding Richard Jewell is a Public Figure is Wrong and Harms Journalism," *Loyola of Los Angeles Entertainment Law Review*, 22 (2) (2002).

Calvert, C., & Richards, R. "Free Speech and the Right to Offend: Old Wars, New Battles, Different Media." *Georgia State University Law Review*, 18 (3) (2002).

Richards, R. & Calvert, C. "Press Coverage of the JonBenét Ramsey Murder and Its Legal Implications: A Dialogue with John & Patsy Ramsey and Their Attorney," *CommLaw Conspectus: Journal of Communications Law and Policy*, 10 (2002).

Calvert, C., & Richards, R. "The Irony of News Coverage: How the Media Harm Their Own First Amendment Rights," *Hastings Communications and Entertainment Law Journal* (2002).

Calvert, C., & Richards, R. "Larry Flynt Uncensored: A Dialogue with the Most Controversial Man in First Amendment Jurisprudence," *CommLaw Conspectus: Journal of Communications Law and Policy*, 9 (2) (2001).

Calvert, C., & Richards, R. "Alan Isaacman and the First Amendment: A Candid Interview with Larry Flynt's Attorney," *Cardozo Arts & Entertainment Law Journal*, (2001).

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Counter Speech 2000: A New Look at the Old Remedy for 'Bad' Speech." *Brigham Young Law Review*, Vol. 2000, No. 2 (2000).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R. "New Millennium, Same Old Speech: Technology Changes, But the First Amendment Issues Don't," *Boston University Law Review*, Vol. 79, No. 4 (October 1999).

Richards, R., "Consumer Reporting in the United States," *Harvard International Journal of Press Politics*, Vol. 4, No. 4 (Fall 1999).

Calvert, C. & Richards, R. "Defending Larry Flynt: Why Attacking Flynt's 'Outing' of Sexual Affairs is Misguided." *Comm/Ent, Hastings Communication and Entertainment Law Journal*, Vol. 21 No. 4., Summer 1999.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "The 'True Threat' to Cyberspace: Shredding the First Amendment for Faceless Fears," *CommLaw Conspectus* Vol. 7, No. 2 (Summer 1999).

Nichols, J. & Richards, R., "SLAPPING Down the Debate Over Cuba," *Nieman Reports*, The Nieman Foundation at Harvard University, Vol. 52, No. 3, Fall 1998.

Richards, R. & Keefer, J. "Awakenings: Using the State Constitution to Protect Free Expression," *Communications and the Law*, Vol. 16, No. 4, Winter 1994.

Richards, R., "Time to Shed False Light," *Communications Lawyer: The Journal of Media, Information, and Communications Law*, Vol. 8, No. 3 (1990).

Richards, R., "Resurrecting the Fairness Doctrine: The Quandary of Enforcement Continues," *Cleveland State Law Review*, Vol. 37, No. 4 (1989).

Popular Press Articles

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Internet Student Speech Muddled," *National Law Journal*, March 8, 2010.

Richards R. & Calvert C., "Students Can Speak Up, Too," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, Feb. 11, 2010.

Richards, R. "Combatting 'Sexting'," *Baltimore Sun*, Aug. 14, 2009.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Chill Out, It's Just Sex," *National Law Journal*, July 28, 2008.

Richards, R., "Let the Vino Flow; Pennsylvania Defies the Supreme Court, The Constitution -- and Common Sense -- By Denying The Right to Buy Wine Directly From Out-of-State Vintners," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, December 16, 2007.

Richards, R. , "Phelps' Hateful Words Deserve Protection," *Baltimore Sun*, Nov. 13, 2007.

Richards, R., "Prying Open the Door for Pennsylvania Records," *Centre Daily Times* (Pa.), September 25, 2007.

C. Calvert & R. Richards, "Accept That It's 'Game Over' for Appeal," *Orange County (Calif.) Register*, August 16, 2007.

C. Calvert & R. Richards, "Morse v. Frederick: A Narrow Win for Schools," *National Law Journal*, Aug. 1, 2007.

R. Richards & C. Calvert, "Speaking Up for Students," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, July 29, 2007.

C. Calvert & R. Richards, "Student Speech Rights on Internet Cry Out for Supreme Court Review," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, July 24, 2007.

C. Calvert & R. Richards, "U.S. Obscenity Prosecutions Smack of Persecutions," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, June 8, 2007.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "The FCC and Television Violence: Questionable Combination," *The Patriot-News*, Apr. 29, 2007.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Indiana's Violent Video Game Bill Faces Costly Hurdles," *Indiana Lawyer*, April 18-May 1, 2007.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Freedom of Expression: T-Shirt Case is Ripe for Review," *The Washington Times*, Oct. 6, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Trial By Media: A Faulty Form of Jurisprudence," *Washington Examiner*, Aug. 30, 2006.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Knowing It When You See It: The View from the Valley on Obscenity Law and Prosecutions," *Pennsylvania Law Weekly*, Aug. 28, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Media Must Avoid Rush to Judgment in Ramsey Murder Case," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, Aug. 24, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "It's 'Game Over' for Video Game Restrictions," *Minnesota Lawyer*, Aug. 7, 2006.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Pointless Prosecution," *National Law Journal*, Aug. 7, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Squelching Adult Speech and Wasting Taxpayer Dollars," *Free Speech Coalition*, July 21, 2006.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Adult-Women Don't Worry About Feminist Cant," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, July 19, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Porn Power Plays," *The Recorder (Calif.)*, July 7, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Direct the Johnstown Flood Tax to Today's Flood Victims," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, July 5, 2006.

Calvert C., & Richards, R., "Bush Efforts to Against Adult Porn Wastes Money," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, June 23, 2006.

Richards R. & Calvert C., "A Muddled Message on Students' First Amendment Rights," *Baltimore Sun*, May 23, 2006.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Protecting the 'Free' in Free Speech," *Sacramento Bee*, May 20, 2006.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Video Game Legislation Implicates First Amendment Concerns," *Minnesota Lawyer*, May 15, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Banning Free Speech on Clothing," *San Diego Union Tribune*, April 28, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "'Harper' Protect Gay Sensitivities, Not Free Speech," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, April 28, 2006.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Thought Crimes?," *National Law Journal*, April 3, 2006.

Richards, R., "Let Freedom, However Vile, Ring," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, March 19, 2006.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "Thought Crimes and Unjust Punishments," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, March 20, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Media Maestro Makes Inroads for Adult Free Speech," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, March 6, 2006.

Richards, R., "Zealots' Protests at Military Funerals Deserve Protection," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, February 24, 2006.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Leave Video Game Choice to Parents," *Salt Lake Tribune*, February 19, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "A Bill of Rights for Parents, Not the Feds," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, January 4, 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Courts' Decisions are Wins for Parents," *San Francisco Examiner*, December 28, 2005.

Richards, R., "Save the Right to Criticize," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, November 7, 2005.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Arnold Takes on Cause He Won't Be Able to Win," *Los Angeles Daily News*, Oct. 24, 2005.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Governor's Video-Image Law Is Unconstitutional," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, October 17, 2005.

Richards, R., "Napa Valley Gears Up to 'Kick Bronco's Butt,'" *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, October 10, 2005.

Richards, R., "College Campuses Expect Attacks on Academic Freedom," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, September 2, 2005.

Richards, R., "Backfiring in Some States," *National Law Journal*, August 3, 2005.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Legislative Attacks on Video Game Violence Misguided, Legally Flawed" *The York Dispatch*, August 5, 2005.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Target Real Violence, Not Video Games," *Christian Science Monitor*, August 1, 2005.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Protect Unpopular Expression," *Louisville Courier-Journal*, July 29, 2005.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Go After the Real Crooks Instead of the Virtual Ones," *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, July 27, 2005.

Richards, R. "Political Clout of Liquor Trio Blocks Direct Shipment of Wine," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, July 25, 2005.

Richards, R., "Change Pa. Law to Reflect Ruling," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, July 25, 2005.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Banging the Drums," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, July 23, 2005.

Richards, R., "Once a Foreign Problem, Abuse of Journalists Happens Here," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, July 15, 2005.

Richards, R., "Journalists' Obligations," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, July 12, 2005.

Richards, R., "Is it Miller's Time?," *The Washington Examiner*, July 8, 2005.

Richards, R., "Don't Pop the Corks Just Yet," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, May 24, 2005.

Richards, R., "Video Game Restrictions: Laws are Unenforceable," *National Law Journal*, May 16, 2005.

Richards, R., "Bridging Prices of Alcohol," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, April 7, 2005.

Calvert C., & Richards, R., "Teens Miss the First Amendment's Point," *Sacramento Bee*, February 7, 2005.

Calvert, C. & Richards, R., "3d Circuit Got it Right," *National Law Journal*, January 10, 2005.

Richards, R., "Supreme Court Has Power to Uncork Free Trade in Wine," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, January 10, 2005.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "The Politics of Porn," *The Boston Globe*, December 27, 2004.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Federal Shield Law is Needed to Protect Your Right to Know," *Centre Daily Times*, December 27, 2004.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "Keeping Public Confidences," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, November 30, 2004.

Richards, R. "Antiquated Rule Leaves a Bad Taste for Wine Enthusiasts," *Sunday Patriot-News*, November 28, 2004.

Richards, R., Pa. Must Protect Activists from Corporations' Lawsuits," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, October 20, 2004.

Richards, R., "Our Foul Mouths v. FCC," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, April 13, 2004.

Richards, R., "Reality TV Could Turn Into Big Jackpot for Attorneys," *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, March 2, 2004.

Richards, R., "For Wine Reviewers, Freebies and Ethics Go Nose to Nose," *Sacramento Bee*, February 9, 2004.

Richards, R. "A Legislative SLAPP," *Patriot-News* (Harrisburg), May 23, 1999.

Richards, R., "Keep Free Speech Free: Punch Back at SLAPP," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, February 10, 1999.

Richards, R., "He Let Freedom Ring" (tribute to Justice William J. Brennan, Jr.), *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, August 3, 1997.

Richards, R., "Opinion Page Editors Beware," *Op-Ed*, Association of Opinion Editors trade publication, July 9, 1997.

Richards, R., "Overhaul Needed," *Centre Daily Times*, invited column on future of the courts. February 16, 1997.

Richards, R., "Truth in Vegetables," *The Washington Post*, April 17, 1996; similar or derivative articles, "When Food Thoughts Can Chill Free Speech," *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, April 24, 1996; "Take Care That You Don't Libel Fruit," *The Des Moines Register*, April 20, 1996; "Call an Orange Pesticide-Tainted in Florida and It's Libel," *Sacramento Bee*, April 25, 1996.

Richards, R., "The Chance to Slap Down SLAPPs," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, August 17, 1994.

Richards, R., "Penn Made the Right Decision," *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, December 3, 1993.

Richards, R., "Paper Thefts Hamper Exposure to a Variety of Viewpoints," *PNPA Press*, July / August 1993.

Richards, R., "Suing to Squelch: A New Way to Keep Activists Quiet," *The Washington Post*, (Sunday "Outlook" Section), August 16, 1992; similar or derivative articles, "Call on State Legislatures to Slap Limits on SLAPP Intimidation," *Fort Worth Evening Star-Telegram*, August 20, 1992; "Suing to Squelch: A New Way to Put a Muzzle on Activist," *Stamford (Ct.) Advocate*, August 21, 1992; "Suing to Squelch," *Greenwich (Ct.) Times*, August 21, 1992; "Squelch Activists with Lawsuits," *Columbus Dispatch*, August 22, 1992; "Suits to Squelch Activists," *Las Vegas Review Journal*, September 1992.

Richards, R., "Courtroom Cameras Show Us the Real Thing," *The Penn Stater*, March/April 1992.

Richards, R., "Probe Poses First Amendment Danger," *The Patriot-News* (Harrisburg, Pa.), March 9, 1992.

Richards, R., "The Media Want Meatier Material," *The Pennsylvania Lawyer*, January 1992.

Richards, R., "If Senate Can Plug Leaks, It Can Keep Public in the Dark," *The Morning Call*, November 27, 1991.

Richards, R., "Open State Courts to the TV Cameras," *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, June 5, 1991.

Richards, R., "Unpopular Speech Must Be Defended to Retain Intent of First Amendment," *The Harrisburg Patriot*, November 14, 1990.

Richards, R., "Libel Law Breaches Opinion Ranks," *The Harrisburg Patriot*, September 28, 1990; similar or derivative articles, "Critics Beware: That Hot Blast Could Cost You Dearly," *The Baltimore Evening Sun*, October 9, 1990; "Flood Warning Sounded for Libel Cases Involving Opinion," *PNPA Press*, November 1990.

Richards, R., "Florida Should Follow Federal System to Remove Its Grand Jury Witness Gag," *The Florida Today*, July 28, 1990; similar or derivative article, "Witnesses' Freedom Suppressed," *Daytona Beach News-Journal*, August 13, 1990.

Richards, R., "Protection of Individual Was Theme for Justice Brennan," *The Morning Call* (Allentown, PA.), July 24, 1990; similar or derivative article, "Brennan's Influence on the Law Will Be Lasting," *Centre Daily Times*, July 24, 1990.

Richards, R., "Record Labeling Drive on Shaky Ground," *The Evening News* (Harrisburg, Pa.), March 29, 1990; similar or derivative articles, "Record-Label Backers Tread Legal Minefield," *Centre Daily Times*, April 13, 1990; "Is Record Labeling Going Overboard," *Philadelphia Tribune*, April 20, 1990; "Record Label Debate Facing Constitution," *York Daily Record*, April 22, 1990.

Richards, R., "Television in the Court," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, October 8, 1989; similar or derivative article, "Cameras in Pennsylvania Courtrooms," *PNPA Press*, Vol. 63, No. 6, November 1989.

Book Review

Richards, R., "Communicating About the First Amendment," a review of Richard A. Parker, ed. *Free Speech on Trial: Communication Perspectives on Landmark Supreme Court Decisions*, The First Amendment Library, Freedom Forum First Amendment Center, at <http://www.fac.org/facilibrary/bookreview.aspx?id=15&case>.

Other Publications

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "An Inside Look at the Prosecution of Max Hardcore," *AVN*, September 2007.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "FBI Agent Joyner: 2257 Record-Keeping 'Very Poor' But Improving," *AVN*, August 2007.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Legal Currents," *Media Law Notes*, Vol. 34, No. 5, Fall 2006.

Richards, R. & Calvert C., "The Importance of Public Research," *Media Law Notes*, Vol. 33, No. 1, Fall 2004.

Richards, R. & Calvert C. "Reforming Conference Research Panels," *Media Law Notes*, Vol. 33, No. 2, Winter 2004.

Richards, R. & Calvert, C., "Academic Conferences in Perspective," *Media Law Notes*, Vol. 33, No. 3, Spring 2005.

Calvert C. & Richards, R., "Law Division Should File Amicus Briefs," *Media Law Notes*, Vol. 33, No. 4, Summer 2005.

Richards, R., "Campus Speech: Are Things Getting Worse," *MC & S Newsletter*, Vol. 1993-1994, Spring 1994.

Presentations and Invited Lectures (partial list)

"The Impact of SLAPP Suits on Corporate Public Image," paper written and presented by Robert D. Richards and John Bagby, at the Tenth Annual Research Conference of the Center for the Study of Business and Public Issues. University Park, Pa., June 8-10, 1992.

"The Petitions Clause: The Quiet Freedom," invited presenter on Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation at the inaugural First Amendment Summit, sponsored by The Freedom Forum (formerly Gannett Foundation), Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, November 3-4, 1992.

"An Embattled Corporate Image: Balancing the First Amendment and Competition," paper written and presented by Robert D. Richards and John Bagby, at the International Association for business and Society Annual Research Conference, March 18-23, 1993, San Diego, California.

"How Free is the Press?: Supreme Court Decisions That Affect First Amendment Privileges," Spring 1988 Editors and Reporters Workshop of the Keystone West Publishers Association, DuBois, Pa., May 19, 1988.

"Libel: Good News and Bad News," presenter and panelist with Sam Klein, Esq., Alice Neff Lucan, Esq. and Neil J. Friedman, Esq., School of Communications Alumni Society Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, Pa., October 12, 1991.

"Keeping Safe on the Airwaves," a presentation to student media organizations at Bloomsburg State University, Bloomsburg, PA., March 29, 1992.

"The First Amendment Under Siege," a speech to the Traditional Alumni Reunion, University Park, Pa., June 5, 1992.

"Libel and Slander: How to Avoid Problems - What to Do If You Get in Trouble," present and panelist with Lee Levine, Esq., Alice Neff Lucan, Esq., Carol Melamed (*The Washington Post*), and Neal J. Friedman, Esq., School of Communications Alumni Society Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., October 31, 1992.

"Censorship in the Nineties," an invited lecture as part of a Spring Semester 1993 lecture series, Penn State - Schuylkill Campus, February 4, 1993.

"First Amendment Right and Responsibilities," a presentation to the Student Organizations Resource Center, Penn State University, February 15, 1993.

"First Amendment/ Access Issues," Pennsylvania Conference of State Trial Judges, July 1993. Hershey, PA

"Libel and the Press," a presentation to the Urban Journalism Workshop, sponsored by the *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette* and the Black Media Federation of Greater Pittsburgh, August 6, 1993.

"The Role of the First Amendment in Locally Unpopular Land Uses," presentations sponsored by the Pennsylvania Bar Institute, March 20, 1996, Harrisburg, PA.

"Lawyers and SLAPPs," presentation sponsored by the Pennsylvania Bar Institute, April 11, 1996, Pittsburgh, PA.

"First Amendment Vigilance is Needed," keynote speaker, Breakfast Series, Penn State Berks Campus, May 17, 1996, Reading, PA.

"Undermining Democracy," featured speaker, Distinguished Lecture Series, Penn State Berks Campus, September 17, 1996, Reading, PA.

"Opinion Libel After Milkovich," keynote speaker, Association of Opinion Editors, Nov. 10, 1996, Los Angeles, CA.

"Your First Amendment Rights Under Siege," speech to the College of Communication Alumni Society, April 11, 1997, Boston, MA.

"The Gradual Erosion of First Amendment Rights," an invited lecture at the Dickinson School of Law, March 18, 1998, Carlisle, PA.

"Media and the Courts," Government Affairs Conference, moderator, Pennsylvania Newspaper Association, January 26, 1999, Harrisburg, PA.

"How Trials Are Covered," Annual Convention, Pennsylvania Bar Association, moderator, May 4, 1999, Philadelphia, PA.

"The State of the First Amendment," panelist, The Freedom Forum, July 28, 1999, Arlington, VA.

"What Food Lion Means for Newspapers," Annual Convention, Pennsylvania Newspaper Association, speaker, November 12, 1999. Hershey, PA.

"In Defense of Larry Flynt," speaker, Hastings College of Law, September 23, 1999, San Francisco, CA.

"Building a Washington, D.C. Semester," presenter, National Society for Experiential Education, " October 22, 1999, San Diego, CA.

"Debate between William F. Buckley, Jr. and Nadine Strossen," moderator, sponsored by the Distinguished Speakers Series, Penn State University, January 26, 2000, University Park, PA.

"Supreme Court Update: The First Amendment," speaker, Media Lawyers Conference, sponsored by the Pennsylvania Newspaper Association, Harrisburg, PA, February 1, 2000.

"Media Convergence Seminar," speaker, sponsored by the College of Communications Alumni Society Board of Directors, Arlington, VA, May 19, 2000.

"Media and the Courts," moderator, at the Institute for Editors, Penn State University, University Park, PA, May 24, 2000.

"Counterspeech 2000: A New Look at the Old Remedy for 'Bad Speech,'" paper co-presented (with Clay Calvert) at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, Phoenix, AZ, August 12, 2000.

"Free Expression on Campus: Students and the First Amendment," Freedom Forum First Amendment Festival, University Park, PA, October 3, 2000.

"Power and Policy: Navigating the American Political System," six-week course facilitator and instructor, The Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., October 12-November 16, 2000.

"Assessing Modern Journalism: A Community Discussion," moderator, Penn State University, University Park, PA, October 26, 2000.

"Ethical Issues Facing Media Lawyers," presenter, Media Lawyers Conference, Harrisburg, PA, January 30, 2001.

"A Press Law Primer," speaker, Penn State Institute for Editors, University Park, PA, May 23, 2001.

"The Irony of News Coverage: How the Media Harm Their Own First Amendment Rights." paper co-presenter (with Clay Calvert), Dickinson School of Law Lecture Series, Carlisle, PA, September 21, 2001.

"The Right to Offend," paper co-presenter (with Clay Calvert), at the Southeast Colloquium of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, Gulfport, MS., March 9, 2002.

"Whose Source Is It Anyway," paper co-presenter (with Clay Calvert) at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, Miami, FL August 10, 2002.

"A Pyrrhic Press Victory," paper co-presenter (with Clay Calvert) at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, Miami, FL August 10, 2002 **TOP FACULTY PAPER AWARD.**

"Freedom of Speech Post-September 11th," Schreyer Honors College speech at Schwab Auditorium, University Park, PA, September 11, 2002.

"Update on the First Amendment," co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the Legal Wranglers Club, Baltimore, MD October 17, 2002.

"Free Speech and Its Implications Post 9/11," speech to the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges (NASULGC), Chicago, IL November 11, 2002.

"Freedom of Speech and the Right to Offend," co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the Los Angeles Chapter of the Penn State Alumni Association," February 22, 2003.

"Freedom of Speech in Public Schools: Cases and Controversies from the 2002-2003 School Year," co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the Tenth Annual Education Law Conference, University of New England (Westbrook College Campus), Portland, ME, July 28, 2003.

"Free Speech and the Internet: The State of Public Schools in Cyberspace," co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the Tenth Annual Education Law Conference. University of New England (Westbrook College Campus), Portland, ME, July 29, 2003.

"Stripping Away First Amendment Rights: The Legislative Assault on Sexually Oriented Businesses," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the Law Division, AEJMC Southeast Colloquium, Tampa, FL, March 2004.

"The 2003 Legislative Assault on Violent Video Games: Judicial Realities and Regulatory Rhetoric," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the Law Division, AEJMC Southeast Colloquium, Tampa, FL, March 2004.

"Free Speech in Public Schools: Cases and Controversies from the 2003-2004 School Year," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the Virginia Commonwealth Education Law Conference, Richmond, VA, April 2004.

"A Critique of Student Speech and Press Cases," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the 11th Annual Education Law Conference, Portland, ME, July 2004.

"Challenging the Wisdom of Solomon: The First Amendment and Military Recruitment on Campus," AEJMC Law Division, August 2004, Toronto, Canada. **SECOND PLACE FACULTY PAPER AWARD.**

"What is the Cost of Free Expression," Research Unplugged, State College, Pa., March 30, 2005.

"Free Speech Battles from Across the United States in 2004," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the Virginia Commonwealth Education Law Conference, Richmond, VA, April 2005.

"Contemporary First Amendment Issues," Keynote speech to the Society of Technical Communications Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, May 25, 2005.

"Freedom of Expression in Public Schools," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) to the 12th Annual Education Law Conference, Portland, ME, July 2005.

"The Law According to Springsteen: The Influence of Springsteen's Wisdom and Lyrics on the Judiciary and Legal Scholarship," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert & Robert P. Martin), Glory Days: A Bruce Springsteen Symposium, West Long Branch, NJ, September 2005.

"Free Expression in Public Schools 2005: From Sartorial Speech to the Bustling Internet Underground of Off-Campus Websites," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) at the Fourth Commonwealth Education Law Conference, Charlottesville, VA, March 2006.

"An Overview of Student Speech in 2005-2006," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert), 13th Annual Education Law Conference, Portland, ME, July 2006.

"Gay Pornography and the First Amendment: An Inside Perspective of Free Expression, Sexual Censorship and Cultural Images," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert), AEJMC Mid-Winter Conference, Reno, NV, February 24, 2007.

"Recent Developments Affecting Free Expression in Public Schools, 2006-07: From Free Speech About Drugs and Violence to Banning MySpace.com and Library Books," Fifth Commonwealth Education Law Conference, paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert), April 20, 2007 (Fifth-Year Speaker Recognition).

"Free Expression in Public Schools," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert), 14th Annual Education Law Conference, Portland, ME, July 2007.

Moderator, "Contemporary Media Law/First Amendment Issues Roundtable," AEJMC Annual Convention, Washington, D.C., August 9, 2007.

"Defamation Law Seminar," co-presentation (with Clay Calvert), LRP Publications Conference, State College, PA, August 22, 2007.

Presenter, First Amendment Summit, Washington, D.C., October 24-26, 2007.

"Entertainment and Violent Video Games: Can Laws Restricting Minors' Access Ever Survive Judicial Scrutiny?," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) AEJMC Mid-Winter Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, March 1, 2008.

"Can a Law Limiting Minors' Access to Violent Video Games Ever Pass Constitutional Muster?: An Analysis of the Failings and High Costs of Prior Legislative Efforts," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert), Playing to Win: The Business and Social Frontiers of Video Games Conference, April 4, 2008.

"Beyond Bong Hits: Student Expression in Public Schools and Online after *Morse v. Frederick*," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert), 6th Annual Commonwealth Education Law Conference, Richmond, VA, April 24, 2008.

"School Law Update," paper co-presentation (with Clay Calvert) Education Law Conference, Portland, ME, July 30, 2008.

“Teaching Information Gathering,” discussant, AEJMC Annual Convention, Chicago, IL, August 7, 2008.

“Student Speech Controversies: An Analysis of Recent Judicial Opinions Involving Battles Over Internet Postings, Dress Codes and Violent-Themed Writings,” paper presentation, Education Law Conference, Portland, ME, July 23, 2009.

“Sex, Lies & the Internet: Balancing First Amendment Interests in the Age of Blogs and Social Networking Sites,” paper presentation, AEJMC Annual Convention, Boston, MA, August 6, 2009.

“Sexually Explicit Speech and the First Amendment,” moderator of keynote session, University of North Carolina School of Law, February 18-19, 2010.

“Gay Labeling and Defamation Law: Have Attitudes Toward Homosexuality Changed Enough to Modify Reputational Torts?,” paper presentation, AEJMC Southeast Colloquium, Chapel Hill, NC, March 13, 2010.

“Gay Labeling and Defamation Law: Have Attitudes Toward Homosexuality Changed Enough to Modify Reputational Torts?,” paper presentation, AEJMC Convention, Denver, CO., August 7, 2010.

“A SLAPP in the Facebook: Assessing the Impact of Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation on Social Networks, Blogs and Consumer Gripe Sites,” AEJMC Southeast Colloquium, Columbia, SC, March 18, 2011.

“Keeping it Legal: Copyright Infringement vs. Fair Use,” Editors Forum, Council for Advancement and Support of Education, Denver, CO, March 24, 2011.

“A SLAPP in the Facebook: Assessing the Impact of Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation on Social Networks, Blogs and Consumer Gripe Sites,” AEJMC Conference, August 12, 2011. **THIRD PLACE FACULTY PAPER AWARD.**

“Teaching Media Law to Large Sections,” a pre-conference seminar presentation, AEJMC Conference, August 9, 2011.

“The Law of Social Media,” a pre-conference seminar presentation, August 8, 2012, AEJMC Conference, Chicago, IL.

“How to Teach Millennials in a Digital World,” AEJMC Conference, August 9, 2012, Chicago, IL.

“When Ripped from the Headlines Means See You in Court,” paper presentation, August 9, 2012, AEJMC Conference, Chicago, IL.

“Punting in the First Amendment’s Red Zone: The Supreme Court’s ‘Indecision’ on the FCC’s Indecency Regulations Leaves Broadcasters Still Searching for Answers,” paper presentation, AEJMC Southeast Colloquium, March 1, 2013, Tampa, FL **SECOND PLACE FACULTY PAPER AWARD**

“From the Magna Carta to the Protection of Violent Rap Lyrics: The Long, Strange Journey of Free Expression,” Abramson Auditorium, NYU Washington Center, Nov. 5, 2014.

SERVICE TO GOVERNMENT

- Amicus Curiae, *State of New Jersey v. Burkert*, Superior Court of New Jersey, 2014.
- Amicus Curiae, *Lindell v. Bocook*, Washington Supreme Court, 2014.
- Amicus Curiae, *Elonis v. United States*, United States Supreme Court, 2014.

- Amicus Curiae, *Federal Communications Commission v. FOX Television Stations*, United States Supreme Court, 2011.
- Amicus Curiae, *Brown v. Entertainment Merchants Association*, United States Supreme Court, 2010.
- Amicus Curiae, *Snyder v. Phelps*, United States Supreme Court, 2010.
- Amicus Curiae, *Layshock v. Hermitage School District*, United States Court of Appeals (3d Cir.), 2009.
- Amicus Curiae, *J.S. v Blue Mountain School District*, United States Court of Appeals (3d Cir.), 2009.
- Amicus Curiae, *U.S. v. Valle*, United States Court of Appeals (2d. Cir), 2014.
- Amicus Curiae, *Lindell v. Bocoook*, Supreme Court of Washington, 2015.
- Amicus Curiae, *Central Radio v. City of Norfolk*, United States Supreme Court, 2015.
- Amicus Curiae, *Raef v. Superior Court of Los Angeles*, California Court of Appeal, 2015.
- Amicus Curiae, *State of New Jersey v. Burkett*, Supreme Court of New Jersey, 2015.
- Amicus Curiae, *Lawson v. Union County Clerk of Court*, United States Court of Appeals (4th Cir.), 2016.
- Amicus Curiae, *Thomas v. Schroer*, United States Court of Appeals (6th Cir.), 2018.
- Amicus Brief, *AFDI v. King County*, Washington, United States Supreme Court, 2018
- Amicus Brief, *United States v. Waggy*, United States District Court (E.D. Wash.), 2018
- Member, Task Force on Violent Video Games, Joint State Government Commission, July 2007 to December 2008.
- Panelist, Pennsylvania Judges/Journalists Workshop, sponsored by the Donald W. Reynolds National Center for Courts and Media in the National Judicial College, Hershey, Pa., December 14, 2006.
- Testified by invitation before the Pennsylvania House Children and Youth Committee on House Resolution 175, Effects of Violent Video Games on Children, August 28, 2006.
- Cited in Petition for Writ of Certiorari, *Jewell v. Cox Newspapers*, United States Supreme Court, October Term 2002.

- Testified by invitation before the Pennsylvania House Conservation Committee on House Bill No. 2971, Environmental Policy Participation law (anti-SLAPP legislation), July 19, 1994.
- Consulted on drafting Tennessee Senate Bill No. 52, 1993 & 1995.
- Expert Testimony on SLAPP, Court of Common Pleas, Lycoming County, PA, *M.W. Farmer & Co. v. Runner*, 23 D. & C. 4th 230 (1995).
- Testified by invitation before the Pennsylvania House Judiciary Committee on House Bill No. 381, August 13, 1996.
- Testified by invitation before the U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on the Judiciary on H.R. 2448 and H.R. 3224 (anti-paparazzi legislation), May 21, 1998.
- Co-drafter / consultant, Pennsylvania H.B. 393 (anti-SLAPP legislation), House Environmental Resources and Energy Committee, 1999-2000 sessions.
- Testified by invitation before the Pennsylvania House State Government Committee on House Bill 1506 (open records law), March 8, 2000.
- Instructor, media law, Minor Judiciary Education Board, District Justice Training School, 2001-2002

EXPERT PUBLIC COMMENTARY (MEDIA QUOTATIONS AND GUEST APPEARANCES) (partial list)

College Campus Speech Issues

- *The New York Times*, September 24, 1993, quoted on First Amendment implications of campus newspaper thefts.
- *American Political Network Daily Report Card*, September 24, 1993, on campus newspaper thefts.
- *The New York Times*, May 1, 1994, quoted on First Amendment implications of campus newspaper thefts at Princeton University.
- Freedom Forum 1995 First Amendment Calendar (May 8, 1995), quoted on the changing attitude of censorship on college campuses.
- MTV documentary on campus speech issues, aired May 12-15, 1997.

Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation (SLAPP)

- *The Washington Times*, October 7, 1992.

- *Prince George's (Maryland) Journal*, December 8, 1992.
- KTOA (Radio). Oklahoma City, OK, November 12, 1993, guest on one-hour, call-in talk show.
- *The Penn Stater*, November/December 1993.
- WBZ (Radio), Boston, MA, December 13, 1993, guest on one-hour, call-in talk show.
- *Faces of Freedom*, The Freedom Forum 1993 Annual Report.
- KDKA (Radio), Pittsburgh, PA, January 3, 1994, guest on one-hour, call-in talk show.
- Associated Press (AP), July 8, 1994, on Pennsylvania's anti-SLAPP bill (H.B. 2971).
- *Harrisburg Patriot*, July 17, 1994, on Pennsylvania's anti-SLAPP bill (H.B. 2971)
- *The Wall Street Journal*, August 17, 1994, article on SLAPPs.
- *Daily Record*, May 9, 1996, on SLAPPs.
- *The Legal Intelligencer*, August 14, 1996, on Pennsylvania's anti-SLAPP legislation
- *The Washington Post*, May 25, 1997, article on SLAPPs.
- *Freedom Forum On-Line*, July 27, 1998, on SLAPPs.
- *The Charlotte Observer*, August 25, 1999, article on SLAPPs.
- *Winsted (CT) Journal*, March 5, 1999, on SLAPPs.
- *Freedom Forum On-Line*, January 29, 1999, on Oregon anti-SLAPP bill.
- *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, August 8, 2002, article on local SLAPP.
- *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, November 1, 2002, follow-up article on local SLAPP.
- *Philadelphia Inquirer*, October 13, 2004, on Montgomery County SLAPP suit.

First Amendment Issues Generally

- WHP (Radio), Harrisburg, PA, October 1, 1990, guest on one-hour, call-in talk show.
- *Pennsylvania Lawyer*, January 1992, on cameras in the courtroom.
- WBVP (Radio), Pittsburgh, PA, March 22, 1994; July 11, 1994, guest on one-hour, call-in talk show.

- Bloomberg Business News, interviewed on libel suit against Canadian government and indecency on the Internet, March 8, 1996.
- *On Patrol Magazine*, interviewed on cameras in the courts, March 6, 1996.
- *Connecticut Advocate*, May 1, 1996, on cyberporn.
- Lawcast (Legal News Broadcast Service), May 13, 1996, on agricultural disparagement laws.
- *Reading Eagle*, September 18, 1996, on fading freedom of speech.
- *SPLC Report*, Fall 1996, on Communications Decency Act
- *Editor & Publisher*, December 14, 1996, on opinion libel
- C/Net News.Com, December 26, 1996, on Communications Decency Act.
- *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, quoted about Communications Decency Act, March 21, 1996.
- Associated Press, February 14, 1997, on Archer-Daniels lawsuit.
- Freedom Forum First Amendment Calendar, May 24, 1997, quoted on the importance of fighting for free speech rights.
- GIST, February 11, 1997, on Food Lion case.
- *The Quill*, September 1997, on the Food Lion case.
- *Chicago Tribune*, February 10, 1998, on book banning.
- Associated Press, May 22, 1998, on *paparazzi* testimony before Congress.
- NBC Nightly News, May 21, 1998, on *paparazzi* testimony before Congress.
- C-SPAN, May 21, 22, 23, on *paparazzi* testimony before Congress.
- *The Arizona Republic*, July 10, 1998, on *paparazzi* legislation.
- *The Quill*, September 1998, on *paparazzi* legislation.
- *The Quill*, October 1998, on *paparazzi* testimony before Congress.
- *Legal Watch*, January 5, 1998, on reporter's notes.
- *Legal Watch*, January 20, 1999, on professors' free-speech rights
- *Legal Watch*, February 19, 1998, on new obscenity legislation

- Guest (full hour) The G. Gordon Liddy Show, Westwood One Radio Network, July 24, 1998.
- Book Signing/Discussion, National Press Club, Washington, D.C., November 19, 1998.
- Freedom Forum On-Line*, January 5, 1999, on First Amendment freedoms crucial to the civil rights movement.
- Guest, "Close-Up on C-SPAN, January 7, 1999.
- Keystone State Secrets (A Special Report on open records), published in the *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, *The Patriot News* (Harrisburg, PA), *York Daily Record*, *Centre Daily Times* (and ten other Pennsylvania newspapers), April 25, 1999.
- Freedom Forum On-Line*, May 3, 1999, on Freedom of Information Act.
- Guest (full hour), The Jim Bohannon Show, Westwood One Radio Network, March 16, 1999.
- Guest, America in the Morning, Westwood One Radio Network, March 17, 1999.
- Freedom Forum First Amendment Calendar, November 28, 1999, quoted from *Freedom's Voice*.
- Freedom Forum On-Line*, March 15, 2000, on Internet filtering software.
- Guest (full hour), The Jim Bohannon Show, Westwood One Radio Network, March 16, 2000.
- Guest, America in the Morning, Westwood One Radio Network, March 17, 2000.
- Associated Press, July 18, 2000, on Idaho public television legislation.
- Freedom Forum On-Line*, October 20, 2000, on online privacy issues.
- Philadelphia Daily News*, January, 23, 2001, on Sunshine Act.
- Guest (full hour), The Jim Bohannon Show, Westwood One Radio Network, March 16, 2001.
- Guest, America in the Morning, Westwood One Radio Network, March 19, 2001.
- WITF (Radio), Harrisburg, PA, on media coverage of York (Pa.) mayor's arrest, June 25, 2001.
- Freedom Forum On-Line*, June 29, 2001, on Vieques protests.
- Guest, "What's in the News National Call-in," PBS Television, September 11, 2002.
- Associated Press (national clearance), March 13, 2003, on lawsuit against Internet provider.

- *The News Media and the Law*, Winter 2003, on Sect. Ridge's Record on Open Government.
- CBS Marketwatch, June 26, 2003, on Nike, Inc. v. Kasky case.
- Agence France Presse, June 26, 2003, on Nike, Inc. v. Kasky Case.
- Associated Press (national clearance), September 6, 2003, on military ban on Web site.
- *Pittsburgh Tribune-Review*, January 19, 2004, on Pennsylvania's Right-to-Know Act.
- Guest (full hour), The Jim Bohannon Show, Westwood One Radio Network, March 16, 2004.
- Guest, America in the Morning, Westwood One Radio Network, March 17, 2004.
- Associated Press, September 18, 2004 (national clearance) on municipal bans of political signs.
- Associated Press, September 23, 2004, on the use of eminent domain to take adult businesses.
- Guest, Pennsylvania Inside Out, WPSX-TV, Pennsylvania Public Television Network, November 2, 2004.
- *ABA Journal eReport*, December 3, 2004, on the Solomon Amendment.
- *ABA Journal eReport*, December 10, 2004, on the U.S. Supreme Court decision in *City of San Diego v. John Roe*.
- *Freedom Forum On-Line*, April 25, 2005, on political neutrality.
- *Philadelphia Inquirer*, May 22, 2005, on the Pennsylvania Right-to-Know Act.
- *Morning Call* (Allentown, Pa.), May 22, 2005, on the Pennsylvania Right-to-Know Act.
- *Kansas City Star*, July 10, 2005, on the jailing of *New York Time's* reporter Judith Miller.
- Freedom Forum First Amendment Calendar, August 18, 2005, quoted from *Freedom's Voice*.
- Associated Press, September 26, 2005, on how major events drive news coverage of continuing issues out of the spotlight.
- *Indiana Star*, January 10, 2006, on funeral protest legislation and the First Amendment.
- Associated Press, January 17, 2006, on open records issue at Indiana University of Pa.
- *Pittsburgh Tribune-Review*, March 14, 2006, on funeral protest legislation.
- *ABA Journal*, July 2006, on funeral protest legislation and the First Amendment.

- *York Dispatch*, September 6, 2006, on Pennsylvania Sunshine Act.
- *Altoona Mirror*, September 17, 2006, on Pennsylvania Video Game Legislation.
- Voice of America, September 20, 2006, on student speech issues (*Frederick v. Morse*).
- *The Times* (London), October 29, 2006, on the booming pornography business.
- *Inside Higher Ed.* December 8, 2006, on Pennsylvania's open records law and community colleges.
- Guest, Pennsylvania Inside-Out, WPSU-TV, January 6, 2007, on First Amendment update.
- *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, February 16, 2007, on Pennsylvania's open records law and police shootings.
- *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, February 26, 2007, on media ethics issues involving a Pennsylvania newspaper.
- *USA Today*, February 28, 2007, on New York City's resolution on use of the "N-word."
- *The Guardian* (London), March 1, 2007, on New York City's resolution on use of the "N-word."
- *The Republic* (Poland), March 2, 2007, on New York City's resolution on use of the "N-word."
- Guest, *Justice Talking*, National Public Radio (NPR), on public school speech, Apr. 30, 2007.
- *Pittsburgh City Paper*, May 10, 2007, on obscenity prosecution of a Web site operator.
- *Scranton Times*, May 31, 2007, on city councilwoman's efforts to obtain names on anonymous posters.
- *Williamsport Sun-Gazette*, June 26, 2007, on the Supreme Court's *Morse v. Frederick* decision.
- Guest, *Fox & Friends*, Fox News Channel, October 21, 2007, on regulation of the Internet.
- *Classroom Management & Education Law Update*, December 2007, on use of religious examples in public schools.
- *Pittsburgh City Paper*, January 24, 2008, on Pittsburgh Tribune Review's Op-Ed policy.
- *Philadelphia Inquirer*, February 15, 2008, on Pennsylvania's new open records law.
- *Philadelphia Inquirer*, February 9, 2009, on Pennsylvania's SLAPP law.

- *Pittsburgh City Paper*, March 26, 2009, on Pittsburgh's U.S. attorney's reign.
- *Associated Press* (National Clearance), June 29, 2009, on "Jon & Kate, Plus 8" divorce.
- *The Morning Call* (Allentown), September 20, 2009, on Palmerton High School student protest.
- *Pittsburgh Post Gazette*, October 11, 2009, on handling of G-20 protesters by law enforcement.
- *Agence France Presse*, February 5, 2010, on student speech decisions in the Third Circuit.
- *United States Law Week*, Feb. 16, 2010, on student speech decisions in the Third Circuit.
- *Legal Intelligencer*, March 12, 2010, on student speech decisions in the Third Circuit.
- *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, March 21, 2010, on anonymous postings on the Internet.
- *Freedom Forum Online*, April 12, 2010, in Justice Stevens' First Amendment legacy.
- *CNN.com*, April 19, 2010, on First Amendment protection of angry rhetoric.
- *USA Today*, June 29, 2010, on Supreme Court's anti-bias ruling.
- *Sirius/XM Satellite Radio*, "The Howard Stern Show," on YouTube federal court decision.
- *Philadelphia Inquirer*, July 8, 2010, on the expungement orders against newspapers.
- *Washington Post*, July 17, 2010, on federal obscenity trial of John Stagliano.
- *Wall Street Journal*, July 19, 2010, on federal obscenity trial of John Stagliano.
- *AOL News*, July 29, 2010, on federal obscenity trial of John Stagliano.
- *York Daily Record*, October 10, 2010, on *Snyder v. Phelps* oral argument.
- *USA Today*, January 13, 2011, on the "I [heart] Boobies" bracelets in schools.
- *The Morning Call* (Allentown, Pa.), April 14, 2011, on surbing teachers' speech.
- *The Daily Report* (American Lawyer Media), July 19, 2011, on the Georgia Supreme Court's Opinion in the Richard Jewell case.
- *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, July 31, 2011, on the constitutionality of a judge's ordering a take-down of ThePsychoExWife.com blog.
- *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, August 16, 2011, on cameras in the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.
- *Pittsburgh Tribune-Review*, August 18, 2011, on teachers using Facebook.

- *The Morning Call*, August 20, 2011, on cameras in the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.
- *Philadelphia Inquirer*, August 18, 2012, on state official's defamation lawsuit against activists.
- *Philadelphia Inquirer*, September 11, 2012, on blogger who support cop-killing.
- *Pittsburgh Tribune Review*, November 3, 2012, on open meeting violations of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board.
- *Politico*, January 15, 2013, on Vice President Biden's meeting with entertainment industry executives.
- *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, May 11, 2013, on the "Pope Girl" Nude Protest.
- *Forbes Magazine*, August 12, 2013, on Albert Pujols Defamation Lawsuit.
- *The Morning Call* (Allentown, Pa.), March 28, 2014, on *Elonis v. United States*.
- *U.S. News & World Report*, April 17, 2014, on bullying tactics.
- *VICE*, April 13, 2014, on teens arrested for trolling on social media.
- *The Express Times*, April 20, 2014, on religious notes in Valentine's Day cards.
- *Karas on Crime* (syndicated national radio show), June 27, 2014, on the *Elonis v. United States* case before the U.S. Supreme Court.
- CNN, June 28, 2014, on the *Elonis v. United States* case before the U.S. Supreme Court.
- NPR, June 30, 2014, on the *Elonis v. United States* case before the U.S. Supreme Court.
- TribLive, August 31, 2014, on the *Elonis v. United States* case before the U.S. Supreme Court.
- CNN.com, May 1, 2017, on campus speech issues in America.
- KCBS, May 2, 2017, on campus speech incidents around the country.
- *Portland Oregonian*, June 10, 2017, on hate speech and social media.

Note: The above listing does not include numerous quotations and appearances in the local (State College, Pennsylvania area) media.

SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION (Partial List)

- Pennsylvania Freedom of Information Council Board of Directors (chartering member), Vice President, 2006-Present.

- Penn State/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee, 1988-Present.
- Penn State/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee, 1991-Present.
- Board of Directors, Pennsylvania First Amendment Coalition, 1992-2006.
- Member, Pennsylvania Bar Association's Press-Bench-Bar Committee, 2001-Present.
- Contributing writer to the *PNPA Newsroom Legal Update*, published by the Pennsylvania Newspaper Publishers Association.
- Consulted by *Reading Eagle* in connection with a 1992 lawsuit against the City of Reading for its alleged violation of the Pennsylvania Open Meetings Statute (Sunshine Act).
- Consulted by Quinn, Ward, and Kershaw, a Baltimore, Maryland law firm, in connection with its representation of multiple defendants in a 1993 Strategic Lawsuit Against Public Participation. Filed *amicus curiae* brief to the Maryland Court of Special Appeals. (*O'Brien v. Benna, et al.*)
- Represented Centre County Commissioner, Keith Bierly, in a 1993 appeal by the *Centre Daily Times* newspaper to Pennsylvania's Commonwealth Court seeking release of a document in the possession of the commissioners under the right-to-know Act (open records law). Commissioner Bierly joined the side of the newspaper. Filed brief on his behalf. (*Nittany Printing & Publishing Co. v. Board of Commissioners of Centre County.*)
- Consulted by NBC News Channel on media coverage of the William Kennedy Smith trial, December 1991.
- Volunteer, First Amendment Attorney, Student Press Law Center, Washington, D.C., 1993-present.
- Consulted by CNN on information about campus speech issues, May 1994.
- Consulted by "Freedom Speaks", a PBS television program produced by the Freedom Forum, on SLAPP suits, March 1996.
- Presentation on Communications Decency Act to a group of editors and reporters at *The Philadelphia Inquirer*.
- Judge, Op-Ed Awards, Association of Opinion Editors, 1996, 1997, and 1998.
- Appointed member, Press-Bar Committee, Pennsylvania Bar Association, 1999-present
- Accreditation Site Team Member, Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications, University of Memphis, February 11-14, 2001.

- Accreditation Site Team Member, Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications, Michigan State University, October 21-24, 2001.
- External Reviewer for Tenure, New York University, 2001-2002.
- External Reviewer for Promotion, University of Florida, 2002-2003.
- External Reviewer for Tenure/Promotion, University of Kentucky, 2004-2005.
- External Reviewer for Promotion, University of Kentucky, 2006-2007.
- External Reviewer for Tenure, University of Kentucky, 2008-2009.
- External Reviewer for Promotion, University of Nebraska, 2008-2009.
- External Reviewer for Promotion, Mississippi State University, 2009-2010.
- Judge, Law Division Paper Competition, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communications, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007 & 2008.
- External Reviewer for Tenure, Texas Christian University, 2011-2012.
- External Reviewer for Promotion, Southern Illinois University, 2011-2012.
- External Review for Promotion, University of Kentucky, 2016-2017.
- External Review for Promotion, New York University, 2018.

GRANTS

- The Freedom Forum Professors Publishing Program Grant to support work on a book exploring recent issues in First Amendment law including SLAPP suits, campus speech and new technologies, 1995.
- Program Development Fund Grant for Communications Law Institute, January 1996.
- United States Department of Education Block Grant for Penn State Washington Program, 2004.
- United States Department of Education Block Grant for Penn State Washington Program, 2005.

REVIEWER FOR PUBLISHERS

- Penn State Press, reviewed manuscript entitled, *The Media and Democracy*, by John Keane, December 1990.

- Wadsworth Publishing Co., reviewed manuscript of a textbook entitled, *Introduction to Communications Law*, by John Zelezny, February 1992.
- Longman, reviewed manuscript of a casebook entitled, *The Law of Public Communication*, by Kent R. Middleton and Bill F. Chamberlin, March 1992, January 1995.
- Random House, reviewed manuscript of a textbook entitled, *ENG: Television news and the New Technology*, by Richard Yoakam and Charles Cremer, April 1992.
- Wadsworth Publishing Co., reviewed second edition of *Introduction to Communications Law*, by John Zelezny, January 1996.
- Oxford University Press, September 2008.

SERVICE TO THE UNIVERSITY

Academic Year 1988-1989

Graduate Curriculum Committee (Comm 513)
 PSU/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee
 PSU/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee

Academic Year 1989-1990

Graduate Studies Committee
 Cultural Diversity Committee
 Honors Committee
 Broadcast-Cable Search Committee (Chair)
 Faculty Welfare Committee
 PSU/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee
 PSU/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee
 Broadcast-Cable Club, Advisor

Academic Year 1990-1991

AD-14 (Administrative Review) Committee
 (appointed by University Provost)
 Honors Committee
 Cultural Diversity Committee
 Strategic Planning Committee (First Phase)
 PSU/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee
 PSU/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee
 Alpha Epsilon Rho, Advisor

Academic Year 1991-1992

Journalism Faculty Search Committee

Good Office Committee (Elected Representative)
Graduate Admissions Committee (Masters of Journalism)
M.J. Restructuring Committee (Chair)
PSU/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee
PSU/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee
Nomenclator, Commencement Exercises
Co-author, Freedom Forum Professional-in-Residence Proposal
University Hearing Board

Academic Year 1992-1993

Faculty Advisory Committee (Elected by Faculty)
M.J. Restructuring Committee (Chair)
School of Communications Alumni Society (Ex Officio, Board Member)
Search Committee for CES Sophomore Center Positions
Interim Representative to Academic Council on Continuing Education
Journalism Senior Faculty Search Committee (Chair)
PSU/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee
PSU/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee
Moderator, Panel on How to Get Your First Job After College
Moderator, Resume Workshop
Co-author, Freedom Forum Professional-in-Residence Proposal
Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Internship Committee

Academic Year 1993-1994

Faculty Advisory Committee
M.J. Graduate Officer
Journalism Senior Faculty Search Committee
Journalism Accreditation Self-Study (Chair)
Director, Internships and Career Placement
Executive Committee
Knight Chair Proposal Drafting Committee
PSU/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee
PSU/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee
School of Communications Alumni Society (Ex Officio, Board Member)
Student Council, Advisor
WPSX/School of Communications News Committee
Graduate Assistantships Allocation Committee
Scholarship and Awards Committee
Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
University Hearing Board

Academic Year 1994-1995

Journalism Search Committee

University Hearing Board
Graduate Committee
Director, Internships and Career Placement
Student Council, Advisor
WPSX/WPSU Liaison Committee
PSU/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee
PSU/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee
School of Communications Alumni Society (Ex Officio Board Member)
Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Internship Committee
University Hearing Board

Academic Year 1995-1996

Journalism Search Committee
Promotion & Tenure, Programs-Level
Bart Richards Media Criticism Award, Judge
WPSX/WPSU Liaison Committee
WPSU News Committee
Curriculum and Liaison
Director, Internships and Placement
College of Communications Alumni Society (Ex-Officio Board Member)
WKPS Advisory Board
PSU/Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors Liaison Committee
PSU/Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters Liaison Committee
Communications Law Institute, Co-Director
Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Internship Committee
University Hearing Board

Academic Year 1996-1997

Bart Richards Award Screening Committee
College Executive Committee
Promotion & Tenure, Programs-Level, Chair
Media Studies Minor
Communications Law Institute
Search Committee, Alumni Relations Director
Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Director, Internships & Placement
University Faculty Senate
University Hearing Board
Internship Committee
University Scholars Program, Faculty Advisory Committee

Academic Year 1997-1998

Promotion & Tenure, Programs-Level, Chair

Professor-in-Charge, Journalism Program
College Executive Committee
Communications Law Institute, Co-Director
Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Director, Internships & Placement
Curriculum & Liaison Committee
Bart Richards Award Screening Committee
AD-14 Committee , Chair
University Faculty Senate
University Hearing Board
University Internship Committee, Chair
University Scholars Program, Faculty Advisory Committee

Academic Year 1998-1999

Developed "Communications and Democracy Semester" (Washington, D.C)
Director, Internships & Placement
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
University Faculty Senate
Kellogg Leadership Project
Dean's Search Committee
Schreyer Honors College, Faculty Advisory Committee
University Internship Committee, Chair

Academic Year 1999-2000

Strategic Plan Task Force
Advertising Search Committee
Hearst Writing Awards Committee
Bart Richards Screening Committee
Professor-in-Charge, Journalism Program
College Executive Committee
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
University Faculty Senate (Senate Council Representative)
University Hearing Board
Kellogg Leadership Project
Academic Council on Undergraduate Education (ACUE)
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program

Academic Year 2000-2001

Academic Council on Undergraduate Education (ACUE)
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Chair, Journalism Faculty Search Committee
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

Academic Year 2001-2002

Member, Board of Directors, Phi Beta Kappa

Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Academic Council on Undergraduate Education
Member, Associate Dean Search Committee, Schreyer Honors College
Member, University Task Force on Enrollment Controls
Chair, Search Committee WKPS Station Manager
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

Academic Year 2002-2003

Member, Board of Directors, Phi Beta Kappa
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Academic Council on Undergraduate Education
Member, AD-14 Review Committee, University Libraries
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

Academic Year 2003-2004

Member, Board of Directors, Phi Beta Kappa
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Chair, Department Promotion (to Professor) Committee
Chair, College Promotion & Tenure Committee
Search Committee, Broadcast News Manager
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

Academic Year 2004-2005

Member, Board of Directors, Phi Beta Kappa
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Search Committee, Broadcast News Faculty
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

On Sabbatical – Spring 2005

Academic Year 2005-2006

Member, Board of Directors, Phi Beta Kappa
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Chair, Search Committee, Broadcast News Faculty
Acting Department Head of Journalism (Fall Semester)
Member, Graduate Studies Committee
Chair, ComRadio Advisory Board
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

Academic Year 2006-2007

Member, Board of Directors, Phi Beta Kappa
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Chair, College Promotion & Tenure Committee
Member, College Promotion to Full & Immediate Tenure Committee
Chair, ComRadio Advisory Board
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

Academic Year 2007-2008

Member, Board of Directors, Phi Beta Kappa
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Member, Department Promotion & Tenure Committee
Chair, Department Promotion to Full Committee
Chair, ComRadio Advisory Board
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

Academic Year 2008-2009

Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator

Academic Year 2009-2010

Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator
Member, AD-14 Committee
Internal Judge, Bart Richards Award
Chair, Faculty-Staff Committee, "For the Future" Campaign
Chair, Associate Dean for Research & Graduate Studies Search Committee

Academic Year 2010-2011

Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator
Internal Judge, Bart Richards Award
Chair, Faculty-Staff Committee, "For the Future" Campaign

Academic Year 2011-2012

Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator
Chair, Faculty-Staff Committee, "For the Future" Campaign
Department-Level, Promotion & Tenure Committee
Chair, WPSU Radio/TV Editorial Integrity Advisory Committee

On Sabbatical – Spring 2012

Academic Year 2012-2013

Chair, Sabbatical Committee
Member, Graduate Admissions Committee
Founding Co-Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator
Chair, Faculty-Staff Committee, “For the Future” Campaign
Department-Level, Promotion & Tenure Committee
Chair, WPSU Radio/TV Editorial Integrity Advisory Committee
Moderator, Phi Alpha Delta (Legal Fraternity)

Academic Year 2013-2014

Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator
Chair, Faculty-Staff Committee, “For the Future” Campaign
College-Level, Promotion & Tenure Committee
Moderator, Phi Alpha Delta (Legal Fraternity)

Academic Year 2014-2015

Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator
Founding Director, Penn State Hollywood Program
Moderator, Phi Alpha Delta (Legal Fraternity)

Academic Year 2015-2016

Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator
Founding Director, Penn State Hollywood Program
Moderator, Phi Alpha Delta (Legal Fraternity)
Member, Department-Level Promotion & Tenure Committee
Chair, Journalism Faculty Search Committee

Academic Year 2016-2017

Founding Director, Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment
Founding Director, Penn State Washington Program
Hearst Awards, Radio Entry Coordinator
Founding Director, Penn State Hollywood Program
Member, College Promotion & Tenure Committee

OTHER SERVICE (COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY) (partial list)

- Organizer/Panelist, Law School Admissions Workshop, School of Communications, November 28, 1988.
- Speaker, "Covering the Courts," Penn State Chapter of the Society of Professional Journalists, February 9, 1989.
- Panelist, "Symposium on Law Schools," sponsored by the Minority Law Students Association, Fall 1989.
- Speaker, Penn State Pre-Law Society, October 1989 and September 1990.
- Co-Chair, University Scholars Program Tenth Reunion, Summer 1990.
- News Consultant to WPSU Radio, Fall 1990.
- Reviewed 12 video public service announcements from the Pennsylvania Forest Stewardship Program, Penn State Agricultural Information Services, September 1991.
- Moderator, "Advancing Your Career," School of Communications Alumni Society Career Networking Seminar, Hershey, Pa., September 17-18, 1993.
- Moderator, "Brainstorming Session," sponsored by Pennsylvania Society of Newspaper Editors/Journalism Program Faculty, October 1993.
- Alumni Vacation College, Summer 1993.
- Speaker, Kappa Tau Alpha Awards Night, March 24, 1994.
- Rountable Presenter on Mentor Programs, "Challenges & Changes," Alumni Leadership Convocation, April 22, 1994.
- Speaker, "Legal Concerns for Journalists," Minority Journalism Workshop, School of Communications, July 12, 1994.
- Speaker, "The First Amendment Under Siege," University Scholars Program, October 10, 1995.
- Speaker, Los Angeles Area Alumni Reception, November 11, 1995.
- Moderator, Book Publishing Seminar, College of Communications Alumni Society Career Networking Seminar, New York City, June 21, 1996.
- Moderator, "People v. Larry Flynt" Forum, sponsored by the Pennsylvania Center for the First Amendment, January 21, 1997.
- Moderator, "Copyright and Course Packets," sponsored by G-SIC, March 6, 1997.
- Speaker, "Pennsylvania Anti-SLAPP Bill," Penn State Chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union, March 1, 2000.
- Speaker, "Campus Free Speech Issues," Office of Student Activities, January 22, 2001.
- Speaker, "Trustee Seminar: First Amendment Issues," Penn State Board of Trustees, July 16, 2001, Abington, PA.
- Speaker, "First Amendment Issues/Academic Freedom," Academic Leadership Forum, September 7, 2001.
- Speaker, "First Amendment in Higher Education," University Libraries Speaker Series, October 15, 2001.

- Speaker, "First Amendment on Campus," Office of University Development, November 11, 2001.
- Speaker, "Penn State Washington Program," Penn State Board of Trustees, March 15, 2002).
- Judge, Undergraduate Research Fair, Schreyer Honors College, 2003
- On-air fundraising host, WPSU-FM (NPR affiliate), 2002, 2003, & 2004.
- Moderator, "The Future of Radio," Radio at Penn State Reunion Weekend, March 20, 2004.
- Seminar Leader, "Libel Law," Penn Stater Magazine and Alumni Communications Staff, August 25, 2004.
- Dialogue with the Dean: "Video Games, Violence & Free Speech," Schreyer Honors College, September 14, 2005.
- Dialogue with the Dean: "Free Speech in Public Schools," Schreyer Honors College, October 24, 2005.
- Dialogue with the Dean: "Supreme Court Justices and Nominees," Schreyer Honors College, November 15, 2005.
- Speaker, "The Supreme Court and the First Amendment," Daughters of the American Revolution, Centre County Chapter, September 15, 2010.
- Speaker, "The Rising Cost of Free Speech: Is the Price Too High," 62nd Alumni Institute Program, Penn State Alumni Association, June 1, 2012.
- Moderator, The Magna Carta, November 5, 2015, Washington, D.C.
- Speaker, The First Amendment & Diversity Panel, October 27, 2016, University Park, Pa.

SERVICE TO THE PUBLIC (partial list)

- Counseling Services, Inc., Board of Directors, 1988-1991, Member: Public Relations Committee.
- Leadership Centre County (Charter Class)-"A ten-month program designed to educate participants about the needs and services of the community--its strengths and weaknesses-to equip future leaders with the tools necessary to meet the challenges of tomorrow," Graduated, June 1993; Co-Chair, Media Day, 1994; Chair, 1995.
- Judge, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Statewide High School Mock Trial Competition, February 13, 1990.
- Moderator, Forum on Drunk Driving, sponsored by Mothers Against Drunk Driving and Centre County District Attorney's Office, April 19, 1989.
- Seminar Speaker: "The First Amendment," Law Day Centre County, May 1, 1989.
- Speaker: "Your First Amendment Rights," invited speech to the Senior Citizens Organized for Change (of Greater Washington, D.C.), October 29, 1992.

- Pro Bono Attorney, Keystone Legal Services, 1990-1999; Five-Year Award, 1994.
- Speaker, "The First Amendment," Law Day Centre County, May 15, 1996.
- Task Force Member, Civil Justice Forum (Centre County), 1997
- Foxdale Retirement Village, June 9, 1997, invited speech to residents about SLAPPs.
- American Lung Association, Board of Directors, 1999-2002; Member: Public Relations Committee.
- Pro Bono Committee, Keystone Legal Services, February 2000-present
- Speaker on the First Amendment Implications of the PATRIOT ACT, to the University Club, March 30, 2004.
- Speaker on Framing the Message, Leadership Centre County, February 6, 2008.
- Communicating Through the Media, Leadership Centre County, February 4, 2010.
- The State of the First Amendment, September 15, 2010, Daughters of the American Revolution.

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